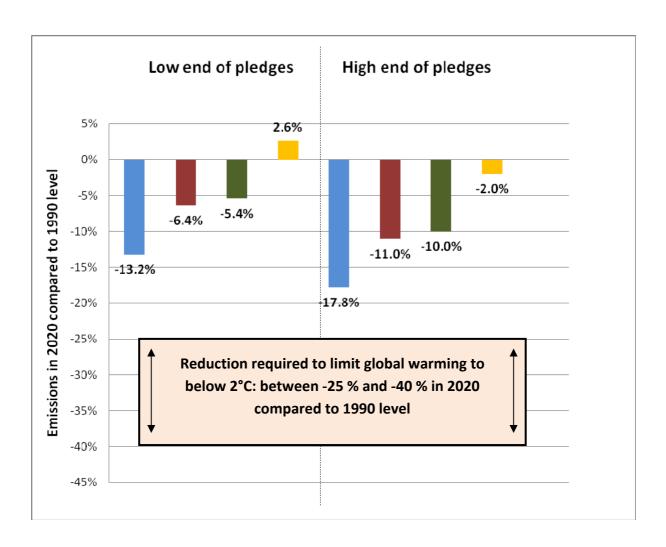


## Impact of the Kyoto Protocol's weaknesses (AAU surplus and LULUCF accounting rules) on developed countries' reduction pledges in 2020



- Reduction targets pledged by developed countries in aggregate
- Reduction that would be left if all surplus of the amount of emissions assigned (AAU) by the Kyoto Protocol until 2012 can be carried forward without restriction
- Reduction that would be left if the Kyoto Protocol's accounting rules for land use, land-use change and forestry (LULUCF) emissions were left unchanged
- Reduction that would be left if, in addition, LULUCF accounting rules were broadened to a comprehensive deduction of LULUCF's induced emission reductions